# POOLS & SPAS

Keep pool, spa and fountain water out of storm drains, creeks and the Bay.



Storm drains flow directly into our creeks and the Bay.

#### Did you know...?

- Draining pools, spas and fountains to storm drains can pollute creeks, the Delta and the Bay with copper, chlorine, sediments and other contaminants. Storm drains flow directly into our creeks, Delta and the Bay without treatment.
- Pools, spas and fountains should only be discharged to the sanitary sewer and only after obtaining permission from your local wastewater treatment authority.
- Copper is a pollutant that threatens aquatic life in our creeks, Delta and the Bay. It is used as an algaecide in pools, spas and fountains and copper pipes commonly used in pool plumbing.
- Wastewater treatment plants remove some, but not all, copper from sewage. It's essential to reduce or eliminate the use of copper in pools, spas and fountains so that disposal of pool water to the sanitary system is possible.



Delta Diablo Sanitation District 2500 PITTSBURG-ANTIOCH HIGHWAY ANTIOCH, CA 94509-1373

Keep your pool, spa, and fountain water out of storm drains. Discharge water to a sanitary sewer clean-out with approval from your Wastewater Treatment Authority at Delta Diablo Sanitation District (925) 756-1900

### Maintaining

 Prevent algae problems and reduce the need for draining by: cleaning regularly, maintaining proper chlorine levels and maintaining water filtration and circulation.

A properly maintained pool,

spa and fountain will reduce

the need for draining.

- Manage pH and water hardness to minimize copper pipe corrosion that can stain your pool and potentially end up in our creeks, Delta and the Bay.
- Resolve persistent algae problems
  without copper algaecides. Use chlorine
  or other copper-free alternatives. Ask
  your pool maintenance service or pool
  chemical supplier for help. Or search for
  environmentally-friendly algaecides on the
  internet.

#### Filter Cleaning

- Never clean a filter in the street, gutter, or in or near a storm drain.
- Rinse cartridge filters with water onto a dirt area and spade filter residue into the soil.
- Backwash sand and diatomaceous earth filters onto a dirt area. Dispose of spent filter materials in the trash. Keep backwash discharges out of the street and storm drain.
- If you don't have a suitable dirt area, contact your local wastewater treatment authority listed in this brochure for instructions on discharging to the sanitary sewer.
- Contact your local household hazardous waste facility regarding proper disposal of pool chemicals. http://www.co.contra-costa. ca.us/depart/cd/recycle/options/v5951.htm

#### Draining

- Contact local wastewater treatment authority to properly dispose.
- Don't drain into a street, gutter or storm drain.
- Discharge water to a sanitary sewer cleanout.
- If you are on a septic system or have no sanitary sewer clean-out, contact your wastewater treatment authority listed in this brochure for guidance.

## What does a sanitary sewer clean-out look like?











Look on your property for a small circular cap on a pipe, with a raised square or mushroom-shaped cone on it, sticking out of your house or out of the ground. These caps often cover clean-outs.

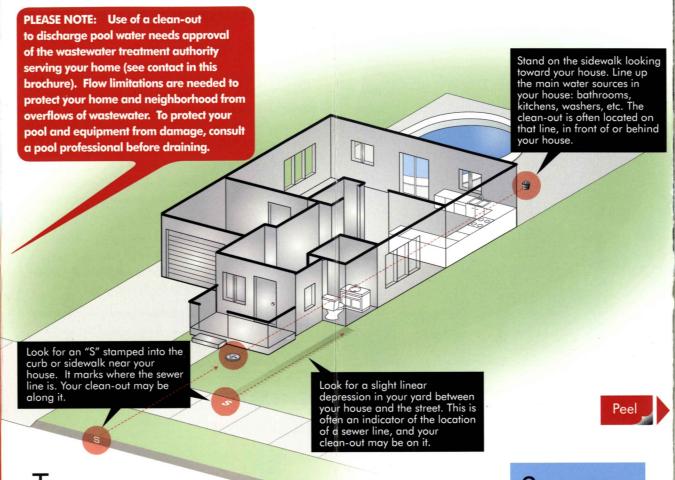
OR...

Look on your property for a concrete or metal cover marked "SEWER," "C.O." or "S." Cleanouts are often located under them.

In either case, remove the cap and place the hose in the pipe to drain. To prevent backflow, don't let the end of the hose touch the bottom of the sewer pipe while draining.

#### Tips for finding your clean-out

Not all cities use the same method to mark their sewer systems. If you have trouble locating your clean-out, contact your local wastewater treatment authority. See "Contacts" list at right.



here are a number of places to look for your sanitary sewer clean-out. Start by checking to see if there's an "S" stamped into the concrete of your curb or sidewalk. This marks the location of the sewer line, and your clean-out may be aligned with this marking.

Check on outside walls of the kitchen or baths, or somewhere on your property that is aligned with the drains of your kitchen or baths.

Finally, check to see if there is a slight depression in the ground leading out to the street. It may mark the location of the sewer line, and the clean-out may be along that line.

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Sanitary sewer clean-outs are most often found along the sewer line, which is usually aligned with the sewer lines for the house.